# ASSISTANCE LEAGUE OF LAS VEGAS® FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MAY 31, 2023 AND 2022



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# Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors of Assistance League of Las Vegas

# **Opinion**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Assistance League of Las Vegas (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of May 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Assistance League of Las Vegas (the "Chapter") as of May 31, 2023 and 2022, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

# Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Chapter and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

## Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Chapter's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

## Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.



In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Chapter's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Chapter's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Las Vegas, Nevada August 29, 2023

Ellsworth & Stout, LLC

# ASSISTANCE LEAGUE OF LAS VEGAS STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION MAY 31, 2023 AND 2022

		2023		2022
ASSETS				
Current Assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	691,819	\$	814,124
Investments		3,336,895		3,679,313
Prepaid expenses and other assets		20,838		32,690
Inventory		588,880		622,163
Total current assets	<u></u>	4,638,432		5,148,290
Property and Equipment, net		3,630,694		3,705,631
Other Assets:				
Investments		759,547		759,547
<b>Total Assets</b>	\$	9,028,673	\$	9,613,468
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS				
Current Liabilities:				
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$	27,821	\$	21,356
Deferred membership dues	,	20,010	•	39,879
Total current liabilities		47,831		61,235
Net Assets:				
Without donor restrictions		6,927,839		7,474,363
With donor restrictions		2,053,003		2,077,870
Total net assets		8,980,842		9,552,233
<b>Total Liabilities and Net Assets</b>	\$	9,028,673	\$	9,613,468

# ASSISTANCE LEAGUE OF LAS VEGAS STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES YEARS ENDED MAY 31, 2023 AND 2022

Net Assets without Donor Restrictions Revenue and other support: Thrift store revenues:	776,391	\$ 694,367
Thrift store revenues:	776,391	
	776,391	
	776,391	
Contributions of merchandise	,	
Sales of donated merchandise		650,268
Less value of merchandise sold	(776,391)	(650,268)
Special events, net of expenses of \$27,261 and \$0	65,004	-
Contributions and other	399,518	299,505
Membership dues and other fees	28,515	30,874
In-kind donations	4,441	7,543
Investment income, net of expenses of \$44,234 and \$54,708	45,150	36,877
Net assets released from donor restrictions	26,873	18,761
_	1,321,655	1,087,927
Expenses:		
Program services	1,430,171	1,123,675
Supporting services:		
Fundraising - Thrift Shop	210,776	183,821
Management and general	53,656	50,496
Membership development	52,022	41,553
	1,746,625	1,399,545
Other income (expense):		
Net realized and unrealized loss on investments	(121,554)	(439,093)
Decrease in net assets without donor restrictions	(546,524)	(750,711)
Net Assets with Donor Restrictions		
Investment income	42,734	28,494
Net realized and unrealized loss on investments	(40,728)	(18,876)
Net assets released from donor restrictions	(26,873)	(18,761)
Decrease in net assets with donor restrictions	(24,867)	(9,143)
Decrease in Net Assets	(571,391)	(759,854)
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	9,552,233	10,312,087
Net Assets, End of Year	8,980,842	\$ 9,552,233

# ASSISTANCE LEAGUE OF LAS VEGAS STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2023

(With Summarized Financial Information For The Year Ended May 31, 2022)

						F	Program S	ervi	ces				
								Ι	Desert				
	C	Operation			AL's	Co	mmunity	;	Sage	Bear			Total
	Sc	hool Bell	Sc	holarships	Closet	С	utreach	Pro	ograms	Program	Other	]	Programs
Depreciation	\$	53,177	\$	-	\$ 5,908	\$	5,908	\$	8,863	\$ 5,909	\$ 2,954	\$	82,719
Education		177		-	59		-		-	-	-		236
Member relations		-		-	-		-		-	-	-		-
National conferences		-		-	-		-		-	-	-		-
National dues		-		-	-		-		-	-	-		-
Occupancy expenses		106,705		-	11,873		11,873		17,764	11,873	5,921		166,009
Office supplies and other		11,055		-	478		607		1,075	478	239		13,932
Professional services		18,110		-	1,811		2,415		3,018	1,811	1,811		28,976
Program supplies		716,075		-	76,198		58,541		33,563	33,882	2,926		921,185
Public relations and advertising		4,327		-	1,352		1,352		1,623	1,352	811		10,817
Scholarships		-		206,297	-		-		-	-	-		206,297
	\$	909,626	\$	206,297	\$ 97,679	\$	80,696	\$	65,906	\$55,305	\$ 14,662	\$	1,430,171

# ASSISTANCE LEAGUE OF LAS VEGAS STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES – CONTINUED YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2023

(With Summarized Financial Information For The Year Ended May 31, 2022)

										2023		2022
		ndraising -		nagement		•	То	tal Supporting	То	tal Functional		al Functional
	Tł	nrift Shop	and	d General	Dev	elopment		Services		Expenses	]	Expenses
Depreciation	\$	51,700	\$	13,294	\$	-	\$	64,994	\$	147,713	\$	141,385
Education		177		472		295		944		1,180		1,200
Member relations		-		-		23,872		23,872		23,872		17,573
National conferences		-		-		-		-		-		7,663
National dues		-		-		14,365		14,365		14,365		14,625
Occupancy expenses		103,381		26,676		-		130,057		296,066		263,466
Office supplies and other		26,591		1,532		1,586		29,709		43,641		33,223
Professional services		18,110		10,330		7,848		36,288		65,264		59,324
Program supplies		-		-		-		-		921,185		606,177
Public relations and advertising		10,817		1,352		4,056		16,225		27,042		9,504
Scholarships		-		-		-		-		206,297		245,405
	\$	210,776	\$	53,656	\$	52,022	\$	316,454	\$	1,746,625	\$	1,399,545

# ASSISTANCE LEAGUE OF LAS VEGAS STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS YEARS ENDED MAY 31, 2023 AND 2022

	2	023	2022
Cash Flows from Operating Activities			
Decrease in net assets	\$	(571,391)	\$ (759,854)
Adjustments to reconcile decrease in net assets			
to net cash used in operating activities:			
Depreciation		147,713	141,385
Net realized and unrealized loss on investments		162,282	457,969
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
(Increase) decrease in scholarship receivable		-	1,740
(Increase) decrease in prepaid expenses and other assets		11,852	20,784
(Increase) decrease in inventory		33,283	(68,591)
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable		6,465	2,315
Increase (decrease) in accrued expenses		(19,869)	15,829
Net cash used in operating activities		(229,665)	(188,423)
<b>Cash Flows from Investing Activities</b>			
Purchase of property and equipment		(72,776)	(97,344)
Proceeds from sale of investments	2	,680,812	1,735,572
Purchase of investments	(2	,500,676)	(1,530,653)
Net cash provided by investing activities		107,360	107,575
Net Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents		(122,305)	(80,848)
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year		814,124	894,972
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	\$	691,819	\$ 814,124

## NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

This summary of significant accounting policies for the Chapter is presented to assist in understanding the Chapter's financial statements. The financial statements and notes are representations of the Chapter's management, which is responsible for their integrity and objectivity. These accounting policies conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and have been consistently applied in the preparation of the financial statements.

# Nature of the Chapter

The Chapter is a nonprofit corporation and is a chartered chapter of National Assistance League®. The accompanying financial statements include the activities of the Chapter and its auxiliaries: Assisteens® and Desert Sage (also collectively referred to as the Chapter). The Chapter provides the following programs:

- Operation School Bell® provides new clothing, shoes and other essentials to students from kindergarten through twelfth grade in the Clark County School District.
- The Scholarship Program provides need-based scholarships to Clark County students who plan to attend trade, two year, or four year schools in Nevada.
- AL's Closet is an on-site clothing closet in at-risk, low-income schools, providing new clothing to children with immediate needs.
- Desert Sage, our evening auxiliary, provides books that are written, illustrated and published for at-risk schools. Desert Sage also runs the Angel Assistance project, which provides non-profit county hospitals with remembrance boxes for parents of babies who do not survive.
- Operation Bear Hug provides teddy bears to firefighters, police, and other local agencies for children in crisis.
- Other programs include Kids on the Block Puppets program that provides skits on issues of physical, emotional and cultural differences to third graders.

The Chapter's support and revenues come primarily from contributions and other fundraising efforts including special events and operation of a thrift shop.

#### **Basis of Presentation**

The financial statements of the Chapter have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting and accordingly reflect all significant receivables, payables, and other liabilities. The Chapter presents a classified statement of financial position with additional qualitative information about availability of resources and liquidity in Note 2.

The accompanying financial statements have been presented in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America applicable to not-for-profit organizations, principally Accounting Standard Codification (ASC) 958, *Not-for-Profit Entities*. Under ASC 958 (as amended by Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2016-14), the Chapter is required to report information regarding its financial position and changes in financial position according to two classes of net assets: net assets without donor restrictions and net assets with donor restrictions. The classification of net assets is based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Net assets are released by donor restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purposes or by occurrence of the passage of time or other events specified by donors.

# **NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

#### Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

# Cash and Cash Equivalents

For the purpose of the statement of cash flows, the Chapter considers all highly liquid investments available for current use with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

#### **Concentration of Credit and Market Risk**

Cash and cash equivalents are maintained at high-quality financial institutions and accounts at each institution are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation up to \$250,000. As of May 31, 2023, the Chapter had no uninsured balances at these institutions. The Chapter has not experienced any losses on its cash or cash equivalents.

The Chapter has investments in a single brokerage firm, which at times may exceed amounts covered by the Securities Investor Protection Corporation (SIPC). SIPC protects up to \$500,000 of the Organization's securities of which \$100,000 may be free cash balances. The brokerage firm accounts have excess SIPC like coverage to cover the net equity of customer accounts subject to a \$750 million aggregate firm limit. The Chapter has not experienced any losses in such accounts and believes it is not exposed to any significant credit risk to investments.

## **Inventory**

The Chapter maintains an inventory of new clothing, shoes and health kits for use in its programs that is stated at cost determined by the average cost method. The Chapter also maintains an inventory of used clothing and household items donated by Chapter members and others for resale by a thrift shop operated by the Chapter. The thrift shop inventory is stated at its estimated fair value when donated.

#### **Investments**

Investments in marketable equity and debt securities that do not qualify as cash equivalents are reported at fair value based on quoted market prices on national exchanges. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that the estimated fair values may differ from the amount that might ultimately be realized, and those differences could be material. Gains or losses on sales of investments are determined on a specific cost identification method. Sales and purchases of investments are recognized based upon trade date of each transaction. Unrealized gains and losses are determined based on year-end fair value fluctuations.

# **NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

# **Property and Equipment**

The Chapter capitalizes significant expenditures for property and equipment at cost, generally those that exceed \$1,000. Property and equipment that are contributed to the Chapter are recorded at the approximate fair value at the date of donation. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets, which range between five to thirty-nine years.

#### **Deferred Revenue**

Membership dues collected prior to the fiscal year to which they apply are deferred and recognized over the periods to which the dues relate.

#### **Donated Materials and Services**

Generally, donated materials, if significant in amount, are recorded at their fair market value, provided the Chapter has a clearly measurable and objective basis for determining the fair value. Used clothing and household items donated by Chapter members and others for resale by a thrift shop operated by the Chapter are also reflected as donated merchandise. In the case of materials where such values cannot reasonably be determined, the donation is not recorded.

Donated professional services are recognized if the services received (a) create or enhance long-lived assets or (b) require specialized skills, are provided by individuals possessing those skills, and would typically need to be purchased if not provided by donation. Unpaid volunteers have donated their time to the Chapter's programs. The value of such services has not been reflected in the accompanying financial statements since the volunteers' time does not meet the criteria for recognition as contributed services. During the years ended May 31, 2023 and 2022, these volunteers donated 59,686 and 43,963 hours with an estimated value of \$1,898,015 and \$1,455,169, respectively. This value was computed using an estimated hourly rate of \$31.80 and \$29.72 for fiscal years ended May 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively, based upon the Chapter's estimation.

# **Revenue Recognition**

All donor-restricted contributions are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions. When a restriction expires, restricted net assets are reclassified as net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from donor restrictions.

Contributions may be considered conditional or unconditional. A conditional contribution exists if both a) one or more barriers exist and b) the right of return to the contributor for assets transferred (or a right of release of the promisor from its obligation) depends on overcoming the stated barriers before a recipient is entitled to the assets transferred or promised. In cases of ambiguous donor stipulations or stipulations that are not clearly unconditional, contributions are presumed to be conditional. Conditional contributions are recognized when conditions have been substantially met or waived by the donor. Unconditional contributions are recognized when received or when the right to receive is obtained through documentation.

Thrift store revenue is related to clothing or consignment sales. The performance obligation is satisfied when a transfer of goods has taken place. Revenue is recognized at a point in time when sales occur.

# **NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

#### **Income Taxes**

In September 1976, the Chapter received notification from the Internal Revenue Service that the Chapter is exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and has been classified as a public charity under Section 509(a)(1) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi). Therefore, no provision for income taxes is made in the accompanying financial statements.

Management has evaluated the tax positions taken within their tax returns and does not believe there are any significant uncertain positions taken on the returns. Therefore, no provision or liability for uncertain tax positions has been included in these financial statements.

The Chapter is no longer subject to potential income tax examinations by tax authorities for years for which the statute of limitations has expired.

# **Allocation Methodology**

The statement of functional expenses presents expenditures by both their nature and their function. Therefore, these expenses require allocation on a reasonable basis that is consistently applied. All expenses are allocated based on management's estimate of time and effort and also incorporates square footage and use of space, except for expenses that are considered direct expenses.

## Advertising

Advertising costs are expensed as incurred.

# NOTE 2 – LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY

As of May 31, 2023, the Chapter has \$174,595, of financial assets available within one year of the statement of financial position date to meet cash needs for general expenditure consisting of cash and cash equivalents. As part of the Chapter's liquidity management, it structures its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations come due.

Contractual or donor-imposed restrictions are not available for general expenditure. Amounts not available include amounts set aside for investing in the board-designated reserve for one year of operating expenses of \$1,671,700 and a board-designated reserve for philanthropic purposes of \$1,000,000 that could be drawn upon if the governing board approves the action (as further discussed in Note 6 and Note 7). The reserve is for one year of operating expenses and was not included because the intention of the designation was to support unanticipated liquidity needs and not general expenditures. Although the Chapter does not intend to spend from its board-designated reserves other than amounts appropriated for general expenditure as part of its annual budget approval and appropriate process, amounts form its board-designated reserves could be made available if necessary.

#### **NOTE 3 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS**

The Chapter measures certain financial assets and liabilities at fair value on a recurring basis, and certain non-financial assets and liabilities on a nonrecurring basis. Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in the principal or most advantageous market in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date. Fair value disclosures are reflected in a three-level hierarchy, maximizing the use of observable inputs and minimizing the use of unobservable inputs. The valuation hierarchy is based upon the transparency of inputs to the valuation of an asset or liability on the measurement date. The three levels are defined as follows:

<u>Level 1</u> – inputs to the valuation methodology are quoted prices (unadjusted) for an identical asset or liability in an active market.

<u>Level 2</u> – inputs to the valuation methodology include quoted prices for a similar asset or liability in an active market or model-derived valuations in which all significant inputs are observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

<u>Level 3</u> – inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement of the asset or liability.

Fair values of assets measured as of May 31, 2023 are as follows:

	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Recurring fair value measurements:				
Fixed maturities	\$ 412,095	\$ 311,153	\$ 100,942	\$ -
Mutual funds	3,042,209	3,042,209	-	-
Stocks and ETFs	642,138	642,138		
	\$4,096,442	\$ 3,995,500	\$ 100,942	\$ -

Fair values of assets measured as of May 31, 2022 are as follows:

	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Recurring fair value measurements:				
Fixed maturities	\$ 853,133	\$ 313,777	\$ 539,356	\$ -
Mutual funds	746,935	746,935	-	-
Stocks and ETFs	2,838,792	2,838,792		
	\$4,438,860	\$3,899,504	\$ 539,356	\$ -

To limit exposure to concentrations of credit risk, the Chapter's investment policy limits investments in certain categories.

The fair value of Level 2 investments is based on a market approach with prices obtained from third-party pricing services. Observable inputs used to value these investments can include, but are not limited to, reported trades, benchmark yields, issuer spreads and nonbinding broker quotes.

# **NOTE 3 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)**

The Board of Directors reviews and approves the Chapter's fair value measurement policies and procedures on an as-needed basis. The finance committee and the Board determine if the valuation techniques used in fair value measurements are still appropriate. The policies, procedures, and valuation techniques used in fair value measurements have remained unchanged for the years ended May 31, 2023 and 2022.

2022

2022

## **NOTE 4 – INVENTORY**

Inventory consisted of the following as of May 31:

	2023	 2022
New items to be used in Operation School Bell program	\$ 413,101	\$ 437,278
Used clothing and household items for sale at Thrift Shop	150,672	174,908
New clothing for use in the AL's Closet program	25,107	 9,977
	\$ 588,880	\$ 622,163

# NOTE 5 – PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment consisted of the following as of May 31:

	2023	2022
Building and improvements	\$ 4,766,971	\$ 4,700,494
Equipment	85,984	79,684
Furniture and fixtures	163,588	163,588
Land	1,023,927	1,023,927
	6,040,470	5,967,693
Less: accumulated depreciation	(2,409,776)	(2,262,062)
	\$ 3,630,694	\$ 3,705,631

Depreciation expense for the years ended May 31, 2023 and 2022 was \$147,713 and \$141,385, respectively.

## **NOTE 6 - NET ASSETS**

# **Net Assets without Donor Restrictions**

The Chapter's governing board has designated, from net assets without donor restrictions, amounts for the purpose of maintaining an operating reserve and establishing a fund for philanthropic purposes.

Net assets without donor restrictions consisted of the following as of May 31:

	 2023	2022
Designated reserve for one year's operating expenses	\$ 1,671,700	\$ 1,703,210
Designated reserve for philanthropic purposes	1,000,000	1,000,000
Undesignated	4,256,139	4,771,153
Total net assets without donor restrictions	\$ 6,927,839	\$ 7,474,363

#### **Net Assets with Donor Restrictions**

Net assets are released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purposes or by occurrence of the passage of time or other events specified by donors. Net assets with donor restrictions consisted of the following as of May 31:

	2023	2022
Subject to expenditure for specified purpose and/or passage of time:		
Endowment income, restricted for programs and building improvements	\$ 666,227	\$ 750,404
Property and equipment	111,037	51,727
Reynolds program grant, restricted program activities	516,192	 516,192
	1,293,456	1,318,323
Not subject to appropriation or expenditure: Endowments held in perpetuity	759,547	 759,547
Total net assets with donor restrictions	\$ 2,053,003	\$ 2,077,870

Net assets with donor restrictions consist of investments of \$1,941,966 and \$2,026,143, and property and equipment of \$111,037 and \$51,727, as of May 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

# ASSISTANCE LEAGUE OF LAS VEGAS NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – CONTINUED MAY 31, 2023 AND 2022

#### **NOTE 7 – ENDOWMENT**

The Chapter's endowment fund is summarized as follows for the years ended May 31:

	2023			2022		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	18,070	\$	199,301		
Investments		1,590,388		1,523,499		
	\$	1,608,458	\$	1,722,800		

The Chapter's endowment funds include donor-restricted funds and board designated endowments. As required by generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), net assets associated with endowment funds are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

# Interpretation of Relevant Law

In accordance with the Chapter's interpretation of applicable laws and as set forth in the endowment declarations, the Chapter has the following endowment funds: (a) Philanthropic Endowment includes donor-stipulated perpetual endowment principal of which generated income is unrestricted and can be used to support programs of the Chapter, and (b) Building Endowment includes donor-stipulated perpetual endowment principal of which generated income has a purpose restriction for the maintenance and repairs of the Chapter's building. The management of the endowments is delegated to an outside investment manager.

The Board of Trustees of the Chapter has interpreted the State Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (SPMIFA) as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Chapter classifies as net assets with donor restrictions (a) the original value of gifts donated to the perpetual endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the perpetual endowment, and (c) accumulations to the perpetual endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund.

In accordance with SPMIFA, the Chapter considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- 1. The duration and preservation of the fund
- 2. The purposes of the donor-restricted endowment fund
- 3. General economic conditions
- 4. The possible effect of inflation and deflation
- 5. The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments
- 6. Other resources of the Chapter
- 7. The investment policies of the Chapter

#### **NOTE 7 – ENDOWMENT (Continued)**

# Return Objectives and Risk Parameters

The Chapter has adopted investment and spending policies, approved by the board of directors, for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment fund while also maintaining the purchasing power of those endowment assets. Endowment assets include those assets of donor-designated funds that the Chapter must hold in perpetuity or for a donor-specified period(s). Under this policy, as approved by the Board of Directors, the endowment assets are invested in a manner that is intended to produce results while assuming a low level of investment risk.

#### Funds with Deficiencies

From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor requires the Chapter to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. In accordance with U.S. GAAP, there were no deficiencies of this nature reported in net assets with donor restrictions as of May 31, 2023 and 2022.

# Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives

To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, the Chapter relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). Endowment assets are invested in a well-diversified asset mix, which includes equity and debt securities, that is intended to result in a consistent inflation-protected rate of return that has sufficient liquidity to make annual distributions if needed, while growing the fund if possible. Investment risk is measured in terms of the total endowment fund; investment assets and allocation between asset classes and strategies are managed to not expose the fund to unacceptable levels of risk.

Spending Policy and How the Investment Objectives Relate to Spending Policy

The Chapter's spending policy is limited to earned income of 5%, as determined on an annual basis. In establishing this policy, the Chapter considered the long-term expected return on its investment assets, the nature and duration of the individual endowment fund, and the effects of inflation. This is consistent with the Chapter's objective to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets as well as to provide additional real growth through investment return.

Endowment net asset composition by type of fund as of May 31, 2023:

	Without Donor Restrictions		With Donor Restrictions		Total	
Donor-restricted endowment funds	\$	-	\$	1,425,775	\$	1,425,775
Board-designated endowment funds		182,683				182,683
	\$	182,683	\$	1,425,775	\$	1,608,458

# **NOTE 7 – ENDOWMENT (Continued)**

Changes in endowment net assets as of May 31, 2023:

	Without Donor Restrictions		With Donor Restrictions		Total	
Endowment net assets, beginning	\$	212,848	\$	1,509,952	\$	1,722,800
Contributions		-		-		-
Investment income (loss)		(3,757)		1,589		(2,168)
Appropriation of endowment						
assets for expenditure		(26,408)		(85,766)		(112,174)
Endowment net assets, ending	\$	182,683	\$	1,425,775	\$	1,608,458

# **NOTE 8 – SPECIAL EVENTS**

The Chapter conducts fundraising events to help fund current operations.

The revenue and related expenses from such events for the year ended May 31, 2023, are as follows:

	Cost of Direct						
	Benefits to						
Event	Revenue		A	ttendees	Net Revenue		
Golf Event	\$	80,034	\$	22,599	\$	57,435	
Holiday Bazaar & Other		12,231		4,662		7,569	
Total fundraising events	\$	92,265	\$	27,261	\$	65,004	

No events occurred for the year ended May 31, 2022.

# **NOTE 9 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

Management of the Chapter has evaluated subsequent events through August 29, 2023, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued. No additional events were identified that would require disclosure.